**The Fourteenth Amendment (1868)**

**Section 1.**

-- All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside.

-- No State shall

-- make or enforce any law which shall abridge the **privileges or immunities** of citizens of the United States;

-- nor shall any State **deprive any person of** life, **liberty**, or property, without due process of law;

-- nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the **equal protection** of the laws.