**The Fourteenth Amendment (1868)**

**Section 1.**

 -- All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside.

 -- No State shall

 -- make or enforce any law which shall abridge the **privileges or immunities** of citizens of the United States;

 -- nor shall any State **deprive any person of** life, **liberty**, or property, without due process of law;

 -- nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the **equal protection** of the laws.